

OLVI PLC

HALF-YEAR REPORT 25 AUG 2016 at 9:00 am

## OLVI GROUP'S HALF-YEAR REPORT, 1 JANUARY TO 30 JUNE 2016 (6 MONTHS)

#### HALF-YEAR REPORT IN BRIEF

Olvi Group's business succeeded well in the period under review. The Group's sales volume increased, earnings improved and the balance sheet became stronger in comparison to the previous year.

#### January to June 2016 in brief:

- Olvi Group's sales volume was 306.4 (284.1) million litres
- The Group's net sales amounted to 160.0 (152.7) million euro
- The Group's operating profit amounted to 19.9 (17.7) million euro
- Olvi Group's earnings per share stood at 0.70 (0.46) euro per share
- The equity to total assets ratio was 52.7 (50.6) percent.

#### April to June 2016 in brief:

- Olvi Group's sales volume was 189.5 (168.8) million litres
- The Group's net sales amounted to 97.9 (91.2) million euro
- The Group's operating profit amounted to 15.5 (13.9) million euro
- Olvi Group's earnings per share stood at 0.56 (0.39) euro per share

Olvi retains the earnings outlook for 2016 and estimates that the Group's sales volume and net sales for 2016 will increase slightly compared to the previous year. Operating profit for 2016 is estimated to be on a par with the previous year or increase slightly.

#### **CONSOLIDATED KEY RATIOS**

|                                 | 4-6/<br>2016 | 4-6/<br>2015 | Change<br>% / pp | 1-6/<br>2016 | 1-6/<br>2015 | Change %<br>/ pp | 1-12/<br>2015 |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|
| Sales volume, Mltr              | 189.5        | 168.8        | 12.3             | 306.4        | 284.1        | 7.9              | 579.9         |
| Net sales, MEUR                 | 97.9         | 91.2         | 7.3              | 160.0        | 152.7        | 4.8              | 310.5         |
| Gross margin, MEUR              | 20.2         | 18.1         | 11.9             | 29.0         | 25.7         | 12.8             | 54.5          |
| % of net sales                  | 20.6         | 19.8         |                  | 18.1         | 16.8         |                  | 17.6          |
| Operating profit, MEUR          | 15.5         | 13.9         | 11.6             | 19.9         | 17.7         | 12.5             | 38.2          |
| % of net sales                  | 15.9         | 15.2         |                  | 12.5         | 11.6         |                  | 12.3          |
| Net profit for the period       | 11.8         | 8.2          | 43.6             | 14.5         | 9.6          | 51.7             | 22.2          |
| % of net sales                  | 12.1         | 9.0          |                  | 9.1          | 6.3          |                  | 7.2           |
| Earnings per share, EUR         | 0.56         | 0.39         | 43.6             | 0.70         | 0.46         | 52.2             | 1.08          |
| Gross capital expenditure, MEUR | 5.4          | 9.5          | -43.5            | 10.9         | 16.1         | -32.0            | 26.0          |
| Equity per share, EUR           |              |              |                  | 8.62         | 8.63         | -0.1             | 8.92          |
| Equity to total assets, %       |              |              |                  | 52.7         | 50.6         | 2.1              | 59.4          |
| Gearing, %                      |              |              |                  | 16.2         | 42.1         | -25.9            | 18.3          |

Olvi has applied the ESMA (European Securities and Markets Authority) guidelines on Alternative Performance Measures that entered into force on 3 July 2016 (more information on performance indicators can be found in Section 13 of the tables attached to this half-year report). The adoption of the new guidelines has not had any substantial effect on the performance indicators disclosed by Olvi Group.

## BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT LASSE AHO, MANAGING DIRECTOR:

In the second quarter, Olvi's business continued to develop favourably. The Group's most essential financial indicators clearly improved on the previous year. Positive development has been supported by increasing market shares, early-summer weather across the market area and improved operating efficiency.

Positive development has been seen particularly in Finland. Strong growth of sales volumes in the first half of the year has enabled cost-efficient operations in production and logistics. Our market share was clearly higher than in the previous year, and earnings improved substantially.

Business in the Baltic states continued on a good performance track. Aggregate operating profit in the Baltic states improved on the previous year, and the companies' market shares have remained very strong. Positive earnings development has been backed by successful launches of new products.

The positive turn in the Belarusian unit during the second quarter has been particularly gratifying. Even though the weak exchange rate still burdens the company's earnings measured in euro, sales volumes have increased in the most important high-season months, and we have been able to adapt operating costs to the declined sales prices. In the period under review, operating profit in Belarus still fell short of the previous year but the business trend seems promising.

In addition to positive development in the Group's net sales and operating profit, other financial indicators also developed very favourably. In the first half of the year, profit for the period increased, cash flow from operations grew stronger, the consolidated equity ratio improved and debt was reduced compared to the same period a year earlier.

Investments in the first half of the year progressed according to plan. The most important investment, an extension to the warehouse in Lithuania, was completed on schedule. The investment will streamline operations and bring cost savings. Investments made in production and logistics during recent years, as well as process development, are among factors that enable efficient operations. Their effect can also be seen in the Group's positive earnings development.

#### **SEASONAL NATURE OF THE OPERATIONS**

The Group's business operations are characterised by seasonal variation. The net sales and operating profit from the reported geographical segments do not accumulate evenly but vary according to the time of the year and the characteristics of each season.

#### **SALES DEVELOPMENT**

#### Sales volume development

Olvi Group's sales volume in January-June increased by 7.9 percent to 306.4 (284.1) million litres. Olvi Group's sales volume in April-June increased by 12.3 percent to 189.5 (168.8) million litres.

Sales volumes increased in the second quarter, and in January-June, above all in Finland and Belarus.

#### Sales volume development by unit:

| Sales volume, million litres   | 4-6/<br>2016 | 4-6/<br>2015 | Change<br>% | 1-6/ 2016 | 1-6/<br>2015 | Change<br>% |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
| Finland (Olvi plc)             | 49.9         | 39.9         | 24.9        | 85.0      | 69.8         | 21.8        |
| Estonia (AS A. Le Coq)         | 39.3         | 37.8         | 3.8         | 65.2      | 63.1         | 3.3         |
| Latvia (A/S Cēsu Alus)         | 21.4         | 21.4         | 0.0         | 34.4      | 35.3         | -2.5        |
| Lithuania (AB Volfas Engelman) | 24.5         | 23.8         | 3.1         | 41.0      | 41.3         | -0.8        |
| Belarus (OAO Lidskoe Pivo)     | 61.0         | 54.0         | 13.0        | 90.9      | 86.5         | 5.1         |
| Eliminations                   | -6.5         | -8.1         |             | -10.1     | -11.9        |             |
| Total                          | 189.5        | 168.8        | 12.3        | 306.4     | 284.1        | 7.9         |

#### Net sales development

The Group's net sales in January-June increased by 4.8 percent and amounted to 160.0 (152.7) million euro. Net sales in April-June increased by 7.3 percent to 97.9 (91.2) million euro. Net sales increased in the second quarter, and in January-June, above all in Finland and Estonia. Despite increased sales volumes, net sales development in Belarus was negative. This was particularly impacted by a weaker exchange rate compared to the corresponding period last year.

#### Net sales development by unit:

| Net sales, million euro        | 4-6/<br>2016 | 4-6/<br>2015 | Change<br>% | 1-6/ 2016 | 1-6/<br>2015 | Change<br>% |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
| Finland (Olvi plc)             | 33.4         | 27.3         | 22.4        | 57.2      | 48.5         | 17.9        |
| Estonia (AS A. Le Coq)         | 25.2         | 23.5         | 7.2         | 41.3      | 38.8         | 6.5         |
| Latvia (A/S Cēsu Alus)         | 10.0         | 9.7          | 2.4         | 16.2      | 15.7         | 3.0         |
| Lithuania (AB Volfas Engelman) | 10.3         | 10.0         | 3.5         | 17.1      | 17.3         | -1.1        |
| Belarus (OAO Lidskoe Pivo)     | 21.9         | 24.0         | -8.8        | 32.9      | 37.4         | -12.1       |
| Eliminations                   | -3.0         | -3.3         |             | -4.7      | -5.0         |             |
| Total                          | 97.9         | 91.2         | 7.3         | 160.0     | 152.7        | 4.8         |

#### **EARNINGS DEVELOPMENT**

The Group's operating profit in January-June stood at 19.9 (17.7) million euro, or 12.5 (11.6) percent of net sales. Operating profit in April-June stood at 15.5 (13.9) million euro, which was 15.9 (15.2) percent of net sales. Operating profit improved in the second quarter and the entire half-year period particularly in Finland. Improvement was also seen in Estonia and Latvia. Belarus fell short of the previous year's operating profit particularly due to negative exchange rate development.

#### Operating profit development by unit:

| Operating profit, million euro | 4-6/<br>2016 | 4-6/<br>2015 | Change<br>% | 1-6/ 2016 | 1-6/<br>2015 | Change<br>% |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
| Finland (Olvi plc)             | 3.9          | 2.2          | 81.6        | 5.1       | 2.8          | 79.1        |
| Estonia (AS A. Le Coq)         | 6.1          | 5.4          | 12.0        | 8.5       | 7.6          | 12.0        |
| Latvia (A/S Cēsu Alus)         | 1.2          | 1.2          | 4.1         | 1.6       | 1.2          | 33.0        |
| Lithuania (AB Volfas Engelman) | 0.7          | 0.7          | 7.8         | 8.0       | 0.8          | 7.0         |
| Belarus (OAO Lidskoe Pivo)     | 3.5          | 4.5          | -21.3       | 3.7       | 5.2          | -28.0       |
| Eliminations                   | 0.0          | 0.0          |             | 0.1       | 0.1          |             |
| Total                          | 15.5         | 13.9         | 11.6        | 19.9      | 17.7         | 12.5        |

The Group's profit after taxes in January-June increased by 51.7 percent on the previous year, amounting to 14.5 (9.6) million euro. Profit in April-June increased by 43.6 percent to 11.8 (8.2) million euro. In addition to improved operating profit, the increase in profit for the period was fuelled by lower net financial expenses compared to the previous year.

Earnings per share calculated from the profit belonging to parent company shareholders improved clearly. In January-June it stood at 0.70 (0.46) euro, and the April-June figure was 0.56 (0.39) euro.

#### **BALANCE SHEET, FINANCING AND INVESTMENTS**

Olvi Group's balance sheet total at the end of June 2016 was 341.7 (357.5) million euro. Equity per share at the end of June 2016 stood at 8.62 (8.63) euro. The equity ratio was 52.7 (50.6) percent and the gearing ratio was 16.2 (42.1) percent.

The Group's cash flow from operations increased to 30.4 (11.5) million euro.

The amount of interest-bearing liabilities dropped substantially and amounted to 42.7 (80.8) million euro at the end of June. Current liabilities made up 25.7 (48.7) million euro of all interest-bearing liabilities.

Olvi Group's gross capital expenditure in January-June amounted to 10.9 (16.1) million euro. The parent company Olvi accounted for 3.2 million euro, the Baltic subsidiaries for 5.8 million euro and Lidskoe Pivo in Belarus for 1.9 million euro of the total.

### PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT AND NEW PRODUCTS

Research and development includes projects to design and develop new products, packages, processes and production methods, as well as further development of existing products and packages. The R&D costs have been recognised as expenses. The main objective of Olvi Group's product development is to create new products for profitable and growing beverage segments.

#### **NEW PRODUCTS**

#### **Finland**

The most significant product launches in Finland in the first half of the year were the Olvi APA beer and a new soft drink flavour Pasadena Pinch under the Kane's Soda Pop brand. New products are described in more detail on the company's Web site and in the first interim report of the year.

#### **Subsidiaries**

During the review period, A. Le Coq in Estonia launched the Sherwood Pomegranate cider.

Cēsu Alus in Latvia launched a new range of women's well-being beverages with two functions: Anti-Aging and Hair, Skin & Nails. In ciders, the new Dārza brand was introduced. It is a garden cider with three flavour variants: apple, quince and gooseberry.

Volfas Engelman in Lithuania launched two specialty beers to the Volfas Engelman World Tastes range: IPA and Blond. The Volfas Engelman brand also saw the introduction of a non-alcoholic beer Bealkoholinis. In ciders, the new Sidras 1932 brand was introduced. A new flavour of Pomegranate was introduced to the Sherwood brand. The range of cocktails was extended with the LaCreme product family having two flavours: Coffee and Strawberry. The traditional Le Coq Cocktail range saw the introduction of a new flavour Sex on the Beach. A parallel brand of kvass was introduced under the name Meister, while the traditional Smetoniskaja kvass was complemented with a dark version. Kane's Soda Pop soft drinks were launched in Lithuania in two flavours.

Lidskoe Pivo in Belarus launched three new beers in the review period. Lidskoe 140, which is produced in a limited quantity using a historic recipe, celebrates the company's anniversary. On the other hand, Lidskae Legend is a tribute to the company's founder Nosel Pupko. The Lidskae Master's Collection Framboise extends the range of specialty beers with a raspberry-flavoured Belgian-style beer. The Dynami:t range of energy drinks saw the introduction of Dynami:t Shizandra, which contains Schisandra chinensis extract, in other words Chinese magnolia vine, as well as natural caffeine and vitamins.

Detailed information on new products can be found on each company's Web site.

#### **PERSONNEL**

Olvi Group's average number of personnel in January-June was 1,891 (1,969).

The Group's average number of personnel decreased by 57 people in Belarus and 31 people in Finland. The decrease reflects operational efficiency measures and reorganisation. Personnel numbers in the other units remained approximately on par with the previous year.

#### Olvi Group's average number of personnel by country:

|           | 4-6/ 2016 | 4-6/ 2015 | Change<br>% | 1-6/<br>2016 | 1-6/<br>2015 | Change<br>% |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Finland   | 357       | 371       | -3.8        | 323          | 354          | -8.8        |
| Estonia   | 367       | 364       | 0.8         | 344          | 341          | 0.9         |
| Latvia    | 226       | 218       | 3.7         | 214          | 208          | 2.9         |
| Lithuania | 241       | 241       | 0.0         | 235          | 234          | 0.4         |
| Belarus   | 773       | 870       | -11.1       | 775          | 832          | -6.9        |
| Total     | 1964      | 2064      | -4.8        | 1891         | 1969         | -4.0        |

#### **MANAGEMENT AND AUDITORS**

The company's Board of Directors consists of Chairman Esa Lager, M.Sc. (Econ), LL.M., Vice Chairperson Nora Hortling, M.Sc. (Econ), as well as members Jaakko Autere, M.Sc. (Econ), Elisa Markula, M.Sc. (Econ), and Heikki Sirviö, Honorary Industrial Counsellor, M.Sc. (Engineering).

The company's auditor is the authorised public accounting firm PricewaterhouseCoopers Oy, with Sami Posti, Authorised Public Accountant, as auditor in charge.

#### **MANAGEMENT**

The Management Group of Olvi plc consists of Lasse Aho, Managing Director (Chairman), Ilkka Auvola, Sales Director, Olli Heikkilä, Marketing Director, Pia Hortling, Product Development and Purchasing Director, Kati Kokkonen, Chief Financial Officer, Lauri Multanen, Production Director, as well as Marjatta Rissanen, Customer Service and Administrative Director.

The Managing Directors of the subsidiaries are: AS A. Le Coq, Tartu, Estonia - Tarmo Noop A/S Cēsu Alus, Cēsis, Latvia - Eva Sietiņsone AB Volfas Engelman, Kaunas, Lithuania - Marius Horbačauskas OAO Lidskoe Pivo, Lida, Belarus - Audrius Mikšys

The Managing Directors of the subsidiaries report to Lasse Aho, the Managing Director of Olvi plc. The Management Group of each subsidiary consists of the corresponding Managing Director and two to four sector directors.

#### **GROUP STRUCTURE**

In April-June, Olvi Group acquired 31 shares in the subsidiary A/S Cēsu Alus. There were no other changes in Olvi's holdings in subsidiaries in January-June 2016.

#### Olvi's holdings in the subsidiaries are:

|                               | 30 Jun<br>2016 | 31 Dec 2015 | Change |
|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------|--------|
| AS A. Le Coq, Estonia         | 100.00         | 100.00      | -      |
| A/S Cēsu Alus, Latvia         | 99.88          | 99.87       | 0.01   |
| AB Volfas Engelman, Lithuania | 99.58          | 99.58       | -      |
| OAO Lidskoe Pivo, Belarus     | 94.57          | 94.57       | -      |

Furthermore, A. Le Coq has a 49.0 percent holding in AS Karme and 20.0 percent holding in Verska Mineraalvee OÜ in Estonia.

## **SHARES**

Olvi's share capital at the end of June 2016 stood at 20.8 million euro. The total number of shares was 20,758,808, of these 17,026,552 or 82.0 percent being publicly traded Series A shares and 3,732,256 or 18.0 percent Series K shares.

Each Series A share carries one (1) vote and each Series K share carries twenty (20) votes. Series A and Series K shares have equal rights to dividends.

Detailed information on Olvi's shares and share capital can be found in the tables attached to this half-year report, in Table 5, Section 4.

The total trading volume of Olvi A shares on Nasdaq OMX Helsinki in January-June 2016 was 511,767 (1,478,324) shares, which represented 3.0 (8.7) percent of all Series A shares. The value of trading was 12.1 (35.4) million euro.

The Olvi A share was quoted on Nasdaq OMX Helsinki (Helsinki Stock Exchange) at 25.25 (26.30) euro at the end of June 2016. In January-June, the highest quote for the Series A share was 27.10 (27.20) euro and the lowest quote was 20.30 (20.51) euro. The average price in January-June was 23.73 (23.94) euro.

At the end of June 2016, the market capitalisation of Series A shares was 429.6 (447.8) million euro and the market capitalisation of all shares was 523.9 (546.0) million euro.

The number of shareholders at the end of June 2016 was 9,914 (10,029). Foreign holdings plus foreign and Finnish nominee-registered holdings represented 23.4 (22.5) percent of the total number of book entries and 5.3 (5.1) percent of total votes.

Foreign and nominee-registered holdings are reported in Table 5, Section 9 of the tables attached to this half-year report, and the largest shareholders are reported in Table 5, Section 10.

#### **Treasury shares**

Olvi acquired 5,500 of its own Series A shares in January-June. The purchase price was 120,139 euro. At the end of the reporting period, Olvi held 11,124 Series A shares as treasury shares. The total purchase price of treasury shares was 228,162 euro. Treasury shares held by the company itself are ineligible for voting.

Detailed information on treasury shares is provided in Table 5, Section 6 of the tables attached to this half-year report.

## Flagging notices

On 11 April 2016, Olvi plc received a flagging notice concerning its shares in accordance with Chapter 9, Section 5 of the Securities Markets Act from the Estate of Heikki Hortling.

According to the notice, shares held by Heikki Wilhelm Hortling have been transferred to the Estate of Heikki Hortling. Shares transferred to the Estate: 99,760 Series A shares representing 0.48 percent of all shares and 0.11 percent of all votes; and 903,488 Series K shares representing 4.35 percent of all shares and 19.29 percent of all votes. Holding, Series A and Series K shares combined: 4.83 percent of all shares and 19.40 percent of all votes.

During January-June 2016, Olvi has not received any flagging notices in accordance with Chapter 2, Section 10 of the Securities Markets Act.

#### **BUSINESS RISKS AND THEIR MANAGEMENT**

#### Risk management

Risk management is a part of Olvi Group's everyday management and operations. The objective of risk management is to ensure the realisation of the company's strategy and secure its financial development and the continuity of business. The task of risk management is to operate proactively and create operating conditions in which business risks are managed comprehensively and systematically in all of the Group companies and all levels of the organisation.

#### Business risks and uncertainties in the near term

The most substantial factor hampering the predictability of Olvi Group's business relates to Belarus and its economic and political outlook for the next few years. Furthermore, negative development of the Russian economy may impose challenges on the Belarusian operating environment.

Operations in Belarus involve foreign exchange risks arising from the cash flows of purchases and sales in foreign currency, as well as the investment in the Belarusian subsidiary and the conversion of its income statement and balance sheet items into euro. The Group's other foreign exchange risks can be considered minor.

Other short-term risks and uncertainties are related to continuing negative development of the general economic circumstances, changes in the competitive situation, as well as the impacts these may have on the company's operations.

In addition to the risks described above, there have been no significant changes in Olvi Group's business risks. A more detailed description of the risks is provided in the Board of Directors' report and the notes to the financial statements, as well as in the Investors/Corporate Governance section of the company's Web site.

#### OTHER EVENTS DURING THE REVIEW PERIOD

#### **Annual General Meeting**

Olvi plc's Annual General Meeting of 14 April 2016 adopted the financial statements and granted discharge from liability to the members of the Board of Directors and Managing Director for the accounting period that ended on 31 December 2015.

In accordance with the Board's proposal, the General Meeting decided that a dividend of 0.70 (0.65) euro be paid on each A and K share for the accounting period 2015. The dividend according to the resolution accounts for 64.8 (41.4) percent of Olvi Group's consolidated earnings per share. The dividends were paid on 28 April 2016.

The General Meeting decided that the Board of Directors shall have five (5) members. Jaakko Autere, Nora Hortling, Esa Lager, Elisa Markula and Heikki Sirviö were re-elected as Members of the Board.

All decisions made at the General Meeting can be found in the bulletin released on 14 April 2016.

#### New incentive plan for key personnel

Olvi Group is about to launch the new share-based incentive plan for key employees in accordance with the Board of Director's decision of February 2016. The aim of the new plan is to combine the objectives of the shareholders and the key employees in order to increase the value of the company, to commit the key employees to the company, and to offer them a competitive reward plan based on earning the company's shares.

The performance period for the share-based incentive plan is two years (July 2016 to June 2018). The prerequisite for receiving reward is that a key employee purchases the company's Series A shares up to the maximum number determined by the Board of Directors. Furthermore, entitlement to a reward is tied to the continuance of employment or service upon reward payment. Rewards will be paid after the performance period partly in the company's Series A shares and partly in cash. The cash proportion is intended to cover taxes and tax-related costs arising from the rewards to the key employees.

The plan is directed to approximately 50 people. The rewards to be paid on the basis of the plan are in total a maximum of 36,280 series A shares in Olvi plc and a cash payment needed for taxes and tax-related costs arising from the shares.

#### **NEAR-TERM OUTLOOK**

Olvi estimates that the Group's sales volume and net sales for 2016 will increase slightly on the previous year. Operating profit for 2016 is estimated to be on a par with the previous year or increase slightly.

OLVI PLC Board of Directors

Further information:

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DISTRIBUTION:

NASDAQ OMX Helsinki Ltd Key media www.olvi.fi

| INCOME STATEMENT  |              |              |              |              |               |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| EUR 1,000   | 4.67         | 4.61         | 1.67         | 1.67         | 1 12/         |
|   | 4-6/<br>2016 | 4-6/<br>2015 | 1-6/<br>2016 | 1-6/<br>2015 | 1-12/<br>2015 |
| Net sales   | 97852        | 91228        | 160015       | 152742       | 310494        |
| Other operating income                                  | 560          | 513          | 1018         | 1080         | 1743          |
| Operating expenses                                      | -78221       | -73691       | -132041      | -128111      | -257732       |
| Depreciation and impairment                             | -4666        | -4139        | -9056        | -7995        | -16348        |
| Operating profit  | 15525        | 13911        | 19936        | 17716        | 38157         |
| Financial income  | 333          | 62           | 904          | 674          | 281           |
| Financial expenses                                      | -379         | -2517        | -1764        | -5329        | -11641        |
| Share of profit in associates                           | 0            | 0            | 0            | 0            | 21            |
| Earnings before tax                                     | 15479        | 11456        | 19076        | 13061        | 26818         |
| Taxes *)  | -3685        | -3241        | -4573        | -3501        | -4598         |
| NET PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD                               | 11794        | 8215         | 14503        | 9560         | 22220         |
| Other comprehensive income items:                       |              |              |              |              |               |
| Translation differences related to                      |              |              |              |              |               |
| foreign subsidiaries TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE | 1452         | -2589        | -5391        | -7560        | -14620        |
| PERIOD  | 13246        | 5626         | 9112         | 2000         | 7600          |
|   |              |              |              |              |               |
| Distribution of profit:                                 |              |              |              |              |               |
| - parent company shareholders                           | 11576        | 8104         | 14478        | 9530         | 22334         |
| - non-controlling interests                             | 218          | 111          | 25           | 30           | -114          |
| Distribution of comprehensive income:                   |              |              |              |              |               |
| - parent company shareholders                           | 12992        | 5635         | 9216         | 2320         | 8358          |
| - non-controlling interests                             | 254          | -9           | -104         | -320         | -758          |
| Earnings per share calculated from the profit           | belonging    |              |              |              |               |
| to parent company shareholders, EUR                     |              |              |              |              |               |
| - undiluted   | 0.56         | 0.39         | 0.70         | 0.46         | 1.08          |
| - diluted   | 0.56         | 0.39         | 0.70         | 0.46         | 1.08          |

<sup>\*)</sup> Taxes calculated from the profit for the review period.

## BALANCE SHEET

EUR 1,000

| LON 1,000  |             |             |             |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | 30 Jun 2016 | 30 Jun 2015 | 31 Dec 2015 |
| ASSETS   |             |             |             |
| Non-current assets                                       |             |             |             |
| Tangible assets  | 194607      | 191317      | 185240      |
| Goodwill   | 15557       | 17064       | 16017       |
| Other intangible assets                                  | 4870        | 4502        | 4183        |
| Shares in associates                                     | 1146        | 1125        | 1146        |
| Financial assets available for sale                      | 549         | 549         | 543         |
| Loans receivable and other non-current receivables       | 303         | 333         | 310         |
| Deferred tax receivables                                 | 213         | 165         | 147         |
| Total non-current assets                                 | 217245      | 215055      | 207586      |
| Current assets   |             |             |             |
| Inventories  | 36633       | 49354       | 42236       |
| Accounts receivable and other receivables                | 73820       | 87150       | 51232       |
| Income tax receivable                                    | 0           | 845         | 236         |
| Other non-current assets held for sale                   | 419         | 421         | 421         |
| Liquid assets  | 13560       | 4639        | 12786       |
| Total current assets                                     | 124432      | 142409      | 106911      |
| TOTAL ASSETS   | 341677      | 357464      | 314497      |
| SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY AND LIABILITIES                     |             |             |             |
| Shareholders' equity held by parent company shareholders |             |             |             |
| Share capital  | 20759       | 20759       | 20759       |
| Other reserves   | 1092        | 1092        | 1092        |
| Treasury shares  | -228        | -8          | -108        |
| Translation differences                                  | -42202      | -30174      | -36940      |
| Retained earnings  | 199350      | 187473      | 200415      |
| -  | 178771      | 179142      | 185218      |
| Share belonging to non-controlling interests             | 1297        | 1877        | 1447        |
| Total shareholders' equity                               | 180068      | 181019      | 186665      |
| Non-current liabilities                                  |             |             |             |
| Financial liabilities                                    | 17046       | 32194       | 24179       |
| Other liabilities  | 17046       | 32194       | 24179       |
| Deferred tax liabilities                                 | 7634        | 6090        | 6777        |
| Deferred tax habilities                                  | 7034        | 6090        | 6777        |
| Current liabilities                                      |             |             |             |
| Financial liabilities                                    | 25661       | 48652       | 22683       |
| Accounts payable and other liabilities                   | 110692      | 89050       | 74153       |
| Income tax liability                                     | 570         | 456         | 36          |
| Total liabilities  | 161609      | 176445      | 127832      |
| TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY AND LIABILITIES               | 341677      | 357464      | 314497      |

## CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

| CHANGES IN SHAREHULDERS' EC                                     | MILLO     |          |                 |                |   | Share of            |               |
|---|-----------|----------|-----------------|----------------|---|---------------------|---------------|
|   | Share     | Other    | Treasury shares | Translation    | Dotained                                | non-<br>controlling |               |
| EUR 1,000   | capital   | reserves | reserve         | differences    |   | interests           | Total         |
|   |           |          |                 |                |   |                     |               |
| Shareholders' equity 1 Jan<br>2015                              | 20759     | 1092     | -8              | -22964         | 191408                                  | 2252                | 192539        |
| Comprehensive income:   |           |          |                 |                |   |                     |               |
| Net profit for the period                                       |           |          |                 |                | 9530                                    | 30                  | 9560          |
| Other comprehensive income                                      | items:    |          |                 |                |   |                     |               |
| Translation differences Total comprehensive income for t period | he        |          |                 | -7210<br>-7210 | 9530                                    | -350<br>-320        | -7560<br>2000 |
| Transactions with shareholders:                                 |           |          |                 |                | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, | 323                 |               |
| Payment of dividends  |           |          |                 |                | -13492                                  | -55                 | -13547        |
| Share-based incentives  |           |          |                 |                | 27                                      |                     | 27            |
| Total transactions with sharehold                               | ers       |          |                 |                | -13465                                  | -55                 | -13520        |
| Shareholders' equity 31 Jun                                     |           |          |                 |                | 10.00                                   | 33                  | 15520         |
| 2016  | 20759     | 1092     | -8              | -30174         | 187473                                  | 1877                | 181019        |
|   |           |          |                 |                |   |                     |               |
|   |           |          |                 |                |   |                     |               |
|   |           |          |                 |                |   | Share of            |               |
|   |           |          | Treasury        |                |   | non-                |               |
|   | Share     | Other    | shares          | Translation    | Retained                                | controlling         |               |
| EUR 1,000   | capital   | reserves | reserve         | differences    | earnings                                | interests           | Total         |
| Shareholders' equity 1 Jan<br>2016                              | 20759     | 1092     | -108            | -36940         | 200415                                  | 1447                | 186665        |
| Comprehensive income:   | 20733     | 1032     | 100             | 30310          | 200113                                  | 1117                | 100003        |
| Net profit for the period                                       |           |          |                 |                | 14478                                   | 25                  | 14503         |
| Other comprehensive income                                      | items:    |          |                 |                | 21170                                   |                     | 1 1303        |
| Translation differences   |           |          |                 | -5262          |   | -129                | -5391         |
| Total comprehensive income for t period                         | he        |          |                 | -5262          | 14478                                   | -104                | 9112          |
| Transactions with shareholders:                                 |           |          |                 |                |   |                     |               |
| Payment of dividends  |           |          |                 |                | -14523                                  | -42                 | -14565        |
| Acquisition of treasury shares                                  |           |          | -120            |                |   |                     | -120          |
| Share-based incentives  |           |          |                 |                | 27                                      |                     | 27            |
| Change in accounting policies                                   |           |          |                 |                | -1047                                   | -2                  | -1049         |
| Total transactions with sharehold                               | ers       |          | -120            |                | -15543                                  | -44                 | -15707        |
| Changes in holdings in subsidiarie                              | es:       |          |                 |                |   |                     |               |
| Acquisition of shares from non-controlling interests            |           |          |                 |                | 1                                       |                     | 1             |
| Change in share belonging to                                    | non-conti | rollina  |                 |                | -                                       |                     | -             |
| interests   |           |          |                 |                | -1                                      | -2                  | -3            |
| Total changes in holdings in subsi                              | diaries   |          |                 |                | 0                                       | -2                  | -2            |
| Shareholders' equity 30 Jun<br>2016                             | 20759     | 1092     | -228            | -42202         | 199350                                  | 1297                | 180068        |

Other reserves include the share premium account, legal reserve and other reserves.

# CASH FLOW STATEMENT

| Εl | JR | 1. | 000 |
|----|----|----|-----|
|    |    |    |     |

| LOK 1,000  |          |          |           |
|--|----------|----------|-----------|
|  | 1-6/2016 | 1-6/2015 | 1-12/2015 |
| Net profit for the period                          | 14503    | 9560     | 22220     |
| Adjustments to profit for the period               | 11429    | 13135    | 28684     |
| Change in net working capital                      | 4764     | -10969   | 14169     |
| Interest paid                                      | -466     | -560     | -1113     |
| Interest received                                  | 172      | 82       | 228       |
| Taxes paid   | -12      | 297      | -2520     |
| Cash flow from operations (A)                      | 30390    | 11545    | 61668     |
| Investments in tangible and intangible             |          |          |           |
| assets   | -11692   | -16201   | -25100    |
| Sales gains from tangible and intangible           |          |          |           |
| assets   | 236      | -92      | 249       |
| Expenditure on other investments                   | -5       | 0        | -16       |
| Cash flow from investments (B)                     | -11461   | -16293   | -24867    |
| Withdrawals of loans                               | 4327     | 24947    | 20360     |
| Repayments of loans                                | -7749    | -6384    | -35250    |
| Acquisition of treasury shares                     | -120     | 0        | -64       |
| Dividends paid                                     | -14527   | -13516   | -13514    |
| Increase (-) / decrease (+) in current interest-   |          |          |           |
| bearing business receivables                       | 14       | 0        | -8        |
| Increase (-) / decrease (+) in long-term           |          |          |           |
| loan receivables                                   | 0        | 3        | 26        |
| Cash flow from financing (C)                       | -18055   | 5050     | -28450    |
| Increase (+)/decrease (-) in liquid assets (A+B+C) | 874      | 302      | 8351      |
| Liquid assets 1 January                            | 12786    | 4382     | 4382      |
| Effect of exchange rate changes                    | -100     | -45      | 53        |
| Liquid assets 30 June/31 December                  | 13560    | 4639     | 12786     |
|  |          |          |           |

#### NOTES TO THE HALF-YEAR REPORT

Except for the changes detailed below, the accounting policies used for this half-year report are the same as those used for the annual financial statements 2015. The accounting policies are presented in the Annual Report 2015, which was published on 24 March 2016.

The Group has adopted the following new or revised standards and interpretations in 2016:

- Annual improvements to IFRS 2012-2014
- Disclosure Initiative amendments to IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements

The above changes in standards do not have any substantial effect on the income statement or balance sheet. Some changes in standards may affect the scope of information disclosed in the notes.

## Other changes in accounting policies as of 1 January 2016

As of 1 January 2016, Olvi Group adopts the general industry practice of presenting recyclable beverage packages in tangible assets when they meet the criteria of IAS 16. This means that starting from 1 January 2016, property, plant and equipment includes not only the recyclable packages in inventory but also Olvi plc's share of the package stock in accordance to shares determined by the Ekopulloyhdistys association, as well as packages held by the clients of subsidiaries, which the Group is obliged to repurchase. The repurchase obligation related to packaging used by clients will be presented as a current liability on the balance sheet.

The information in the half-year report is presented in thousands of euros (EUR 1,000). For the sake of presentation, individual figures and totals have been rounded to full thousands, which causes rounding differences in additions. The information disclosed in the half-year report is unaudited.

## 1. SEGMENT INFORMATION

SALES VOLUME BY GEOGRAPHICAL SEGMENT (1,000 litres)

|                          | 4-6/<br>2016 | 4-6/<br>2015 | 1-6/<br>2016 | 1-6/<br>2015 | 1-12/<br>2015 |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Olvi Group total         | 189516       | 168823       | 306399       | 284096       | 579901        |
| Finland                  | 49855        | 39915        | 85037        | 69841        | 148029        |
| Estonia                  | 39298        | 37841        | 65163        | 63070        | 123871        |
| Latvia                   | 21378        | 21375        | 34429        | 35299        | 68122         |
| Lithuania                | 24516        | 23781        | 40995        | 41322        | 84877         |
| Belarus                  | 61013        | 54010        | 90862        | 86484        | 175129        |
| - sales between segments | -6544        | -8099        | -10087       | -11920       | -20127        |

## NET SALES BY GEOGRAPHICAL SEGMENT (EUR 1,000)

|                                  | 4-6/<br>2016  | 4-6/<br>2015 | 1-6/<br>2016 | 1-6/<br>2015 | 1-12/<br>2015 |
|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Olvi Group total                 | 97852         | 91228        | 160015       | 152742       | 310494        |
| Finland                          | 33403         | 27284        | 57175        | 48474        | 102869        |
| Estonia                          | 25226         | 23534        | 41303        | 38779        | 75790         |
| Latvia                           | 9960          | 9722         | 16181        | 15714        | 31188         |
| Lithuania                        | 10328         | 9974         | 17132        | 17328        | 35843         |
| Belarus                          | 21921         | 24046        | 32913        | 37445        | 73550         |
| - sales between segments         | -2986         | -3332        | -4689        | -4998        | -8746         |
| OPERATING PROFIT BY GEOGRAPHICAL | . SEGMENT (EU | R 1,000)     |              |              |               |
|                                  | 4-6/<br>2016  | 4-6/<br>2015 | 1-6/<br>2016 | 1-6/<br>2015 | 1-12/<br>2015 |
| Olvi Group total                 | 15525         | 13911        | 19936        | 17716        | 38157         |
| Finland                          | 3914          | 2155         | 5103         | 2849         | 7839          |
| Estonia                          | 6095          | 5444         | 8525         | 7611         | 15913         |
| Latvia                           | 1229          | 1180         | 1631         | 1226         | 2987          |
| Lithuania                        | 746           | 692          | 842          | 787          | 2610          |
| Belarus                          | 3508          | 4458         | 3733         | 5186         | 8838          |
| - eliminations                   | 33            | -18          | 102          | 57           | -30           |
| 2. PERSONNEL ON AVERAGE          |               |              |              |              |               |
|                                  | 4-6/<br>2016  | 4-6/<br>2015 | 1-6/<br>2016 | 1-6/<br>2015 | 1-12/<br>2015 |
| Finland                          | 357           | 371          | 323          | 354          | 336           |
| Estonia                          | 367           | 364          | 344          | 341          | 336           |
| Latvia                           | 226           | 218          | 214          | 208          | 206           |
| Lithuania                        | 241           | 241          | 235          | 234          | 233           |
| Belarus                          | 773           | 870          | 775          | 832          | 829           |
| Total                            | 1964          | 2064         | 1891         | 1969         | 1940          |

#### 3. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Employee benefits to management

Salaries and other short-term employee benefits to the Board of Directors and Managing Director

| E١ | ш  | D | 1 | -  | n | n | n |
|----|----|---|---|----|---|---|---|
|    | UI | ĸ | Т | ٠, | U | u | υ |

| ,                          | 1-6/<br>2016 | 1-6/<br>2015 | 1-12/<br>2015 |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Managing Director          | 202          | 173          | 350           |
| Chairman of the Board      | 34           | 45           | 83            |
| Other members of the Board | 73           | 71           | 150           |
| Total                      | 309          | 289          | 583           |

#### 4. SHARES AND SHARE CAPITAL

|                                 | 30 June 2016 | %     |
|---------------------------------|--------------|-------|
| Number of A shares              | 17026552     | 82.0  |
| Number of K shares              | 3732256      | 18.0  |
| Total                           | 20758808     | 100.0 |
|                                 |              |       |
| Total votes carried by A shares | 17026552     | 18.6  |
| Total votes carried by K shares | 74645120     | 81.4  |
| Total number of votes           | 91671672     | 100.0 |
|                                 |              |       |
| Votes per Series A share        | 1            |       |
| Votes per Series K share        | 20           |       |

The registered share capital on 30 June 2016 totalled 20,759 thousand euro.

Olvi plc's Series A and Series K shares received a dividend of 0.70 euro per share for 2015 (0.65 euro per share for 2014), totalling 14.5 (13.5) million euro. The dividends were paid on 28 April 2016. The Series K and Series A shares entitle to equal dividend. The Articles of Association include a redemption clause concerning Series K shares.

#### 5. SHARE-BASED PAYMENTS

Olvi Group has two active share-based incentive plans for key personnel. The aim of the share-based incentive plans is to combine the objectives of the shareholders and the key employees in order to increase the value of the company, to make the key employees committed to the company, and to offer them a competitive reward plan based on earning the company's shares.

The bonuses for the performance periods (2014-2016/2017) will be paid in 2017 partially in Olvi plc Series A shares and partially in cash. The plan is directed to approximately 50 people. The rewards to be paid on the basis of the plan are in total an approximate maximum of 40,000 series A shares in Olvi plc and a cash payment needed for taxes and tax-related costs arising from the shares. The share-based incentive plan includes one three-year performance period, calendar years 2014–2016. The potential reward from the performance period 2014–2016 will be based on Olvi Group's cumulative operating profit, also known as earnings before interest and taxes (EBIT). Furthermore, the plan includes one three-year performance period, beginning on 1 July 2014 and ending on 30 June 2017. The prerequisite for receiving reward for this performance period is that a key employee purchases the company's Series A shares up to the

maximum number determined by the Board of Directors. Furthermore, entitlement to a reward is tied to the continuance of employment or service upon reward payment. From January to June 2016, accounting entries associated with the performance period from 1 July 2014 to 30 June 2017 were recognised for a total of 44.1 thousand euro.

On 24 February 2016, Olvi plc's Board of Directors decided on a new share-based incentive plan for the Group's key personnel. The performance period for the share-based incentive plan is two years. The prerequisite for receiving reward is that a key employee purchases the company's Series A shares up to the maximum number determined by the Board of Directors. Furthermore, entitlement to a reward is tied to the continuance of employment or service upon reward payment. Rewards will be paid partly in the company's Series A shares and partly in cash in 2018. The cash proportion is intended to cover taxes and tax-related costs arising from the rewards to the key employees. The plan is directed to approximately 50 people. The rewards to be paid on the basis of the plan are in total a maximum of 36,280 series A shares in Olvi plc and a cash payment needed for taxes and tax-related costs arising from the shares. The costs of the plan will be recognised as expenses over the performance period from 1 July 2016 to 30 June 2018.

Olvi Group does not have any other share-based plans or option plans.

#### 6. TREASURY SHARES

Olvi plc held a total of 5,624 of its own Series A shares on 1 January 2016. Olvi acquired 5,500 of its own Series A shares in January-June. The purchase price was 120,139 euro. At the end of the reporting period, Olvi held 11,124 Series A shares as treasury shares. The total purchase price of treasury shares was 228,162 euro. Treasury shares held by the company itself are ineligible for voting.

Series A shares held by Olvi plc as treasury shares represented 0.054 percent of the share capital and 0.012 percent of the aggregate number of votes. The treasury shares represented 0.065 percent of all Series A shares and associated votes.

On 14 April 2016, the General Meeting of Shareholders of Olvi plc decided to revoke any unused authorisations to acquire treasury shares and authorise the Board of Directors of Olvi plc to decide on the acquisition of the company's own shares using distributable funds. The authorisation is valid for one year starting from the General Meeting and covers a maximum of 500,000 Series A shares.

The Annual General Meeting also decided to revoke all existing unused authorisations for the transfer of own shares and authorise the Board of Directors to decide on the issue of a maximum of 1,000,000 new Series A shares and the transfer of a maximum of 500,000 Series A shares held as treasury shares.

| 7. NUMBER OF SHARES *) | 1-6/2016 | 1-6/2015 | 1-12/2015 |
|------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|
| - average              | 20747800 | 20757684 | 20757645  |
| - at end of period     | 20747684 | 20757684 | 20753184  |

<sup>\*)</sup> Treasury shares deducted.

## 8. TRADING OF SERIES A SHARES ON THE HELSINKI STOCK EXCHANGE

|                                 | 1-6/2016 | 1-6/2015 | 1-12/2015 |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Trading volume of Olvi A shares | 511767   | 1478324  | 2036830   |
| Total trading volume, EUR 1,000 | 12146    | 35420    | 48413     |
| Traded shares in proportion to  |          |          |           |
| all Series A shares, %          | 3.0      | 8.7      | 12.0      |

| Average share price, EUR       | 23.73 | 23.94 | 23.76 |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Price on the closing date, EUR | 25.25 | 26.30 | 22.19 |
| Highest quote, EUR             | 27.10 | 27.20 | 27.20 |
| Lowest quote, EUR              | 20.30 | 20.51 | 20.51 |

## 9. FOREIGN AND NOMINEE-REGISTERED HOLDINGS ON 30 JUNE 2016

|                                    | Book entries |        | Votes    |        | Shareholders |        |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------|----------|--------|--------------|--------|
|                                    | qty          | %      | qty      | %      | qty          | %      |
| Finnish total                      | 15898310     | 76.59  | 86811174 | 94.69  | 9852         | 99.38  |
| Foreign total                      | 392464       | 1.89   | 392464   | 0.43   | 53           | 0.53   |
| Nominee-registered (foreign) total | 79879        | 0.38   | 79879    | 0.09   | 3            | 0.03   |
| Nominee-registered (Finnish) total | 4388155      | 21.14  | 4388155  | 4.79   | 6            | 0.06   |
| Total                              | 20758808     | 100.00 | 91671672 | 100.00 | 9914         | 100.00 |

## 10. LARGEST SHAREHOLDERS ON 30 JUNE 2016

|  | Series K | Series A | Total    | %      | Votes    | %      |
|--|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1. Olvi Foundation                       | 2363904  | 890613   | 3254517  | 15.68  | 48168693 | 52.54  |
| 2. The Estate of Hortling Heikki *)      | 903488   | 103280   | 1006768  | 4.85   | 18173040 | 19.82  |
| 3. The Estate of Hortling Kalle Einari   | 187104   | 25248    | 212352   | 1.02   | 3767328  | 4.11   |
| 4. Hortling Timo Einari                  | 165824   | 36308    | 202132   | 0.97   | 3352788  | 3.66   |
| 5. OP Corporate Bank plc, nominee reg.   |          | 2153872  | 2153872  | 10.38  | 2153872  | 2.35   |
| 6. Hortling-Rinne Laila Marit            | 102288   | 3380     | 105668   | 0.51   | 2049140  | 2.24   |
| 7. Nordea Bank Finland plc, nominee reg  | ister    | 1888427  | 1888427  | 9.10   | 1888427  | 2.06   |
| 8. Ilmarinen Mutual Pension Insurance Co | ompany   | 849218   | 849218   | 4.09   | 849218   | 0.93   |
| 9. Varma Mutual Pension Insurance Com    | pany     | 828075   | 828075   | 3.99   | 828075   | 0.90   |
| 10. AC Invest Oy                         |          | 460000   | 460000   | 2.22   | 460000   | 0.50   |
| Others                                   | 9648     | 9788131  | 9797779  | 47.19  | 9981091  | 10.89  |
| Total                                    | 3732256  | 17026552 | 20758808 | 100.00 | 91671672 | 100.00 |

<sup>\*)</sup> The figures include the shareholder's own holdings and shares held by parties in his control.

## 11. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

EUR 1,000

|                           | 1-6/2016 | 1-6/2015 | 1-12/2015 |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|
|                           |          |          |           |
| Opening balance           | 185240   | 192149   | 192149    |
| Additions                 | 23217    | 15648    | 25495     |
| Deductions and transfers  | -879     | -39      | -390      |
| Depreciation              | -8450    | -7570    | -15495    |
| Exchange rate differences | -4521    | -8871    | -16519    |
| Total                     | 194607   | 191317   | 185240    |

#### 12. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

EUR 1,000

|                                      | 30 Jun 2016 | 30 Jun 2015 | 31 Dec 2015 |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Pledges and contingent liabilities   | 0050        | 222         | 2252        |
| For own commitments                  | 2352        | 2397        | 2352        |
| Leasing and rental liabilities:      |             |             |             |
| Due within one year                  | 1307        | 1219        | 1402        |
| Due within 1 to 5 years              | 1465        | 1123        | 1179        |
| Due in more than 5 years             | 3           | 5           | 4           |
| Leasing and rental liabilities total | 2775        | 2347        | 2585        |
| Package liabilities                  | 0           | 3282        | 3234        |
| Other liabilities                    | 2000        | 2000        | 2000        |

#### 13. CALCULATION OF FINANCIAL RATIOS

In the summary of financial indicators (page 1), the Group presents figures directly derived from the consolidated income statement: net sales, operating profit and profit for the period, the corresponding percentages in proportion to net sales, as well as the earnings per share ratio. (Earnings per share = Profit belonging to parent company shareholders / Average number of shares during the period, adjusted for share issues.)

In addition to the consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS, Olvi Group presents Alternative Performance Measures that describe the financial development of its business and provide a commensurate overall view of the company's profitability, financial position and liquidity.

The Group has applied the ESMA (European Securities and Markets Authority) new guidelines on Alternative Performance Measures that entered into force on 3 July 2016 and defined APMs as described below.

As an APM supporting net sales, the Group presents sales volumes in millions of litres. Sales volume is an important indicator of the extent of operations generally used in the industry.

The definition of gross margin is operating profit plus depreciation and impairment.

Gross capital expenditure consists of total expenditure on fixed assets, including the effect of any corporate acquisitions.

Equity per share = Shareholders' equity held by parent company shareholders / Number of shares at end of period, adjusted for share issues

Equity to total assets, % = 100 \* (Shareholders' equity held by parent company shareholders + non-controlling interests) / (Balance sheet total)

Gearing, % = 100 \* (Interest-bearing debt - cash in hand and at bank) / (Shareholders' equity held by parent company shareholders + non-controlling interests)